

ETIOLOGY- BIO- PSYCHOSOCIAL FACTORS

- PREDISPOSING FACTORS
- PRECIPITATING FACTORS
- PERPETUATING FACTORS

BIOLOGICAL FACTORS

PHYSIOLOGICAL CHANGES

PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS

SOCIAL FACTORS

PREDISPOSING FACTOR

- GENETIC MAKE UP
- DAMAGE TO CNS
- ADVERSE PSYCHPSOCIAL INFLUENCE

PRCIPITATING FACTOR

- PHYSICAL STRESS
- PSYCHOSOCIAL STRESS

PERPETUATING FACTORS

- BIOLOGICAL FACTORS
- PHYSIOLOGICAL CHANGES
- PSYCHOSOCIAL FACTORS
- SOCIAL FACTORS

BIOLOGICAL FACTORS

- HEREDITY- Family history
- BIOCHEMICAL FACTORS- neurotransmitters
- BRAIN DAMAGE- Infection, Injury, Intoxication, Vascular damage, Altered Brain function, Tumors, Vitamin deficiency, Degenerative diseases, Endocrine disturbances, physical defects and physical illness, Anoxia and hypoxia

PHYSIOLOGICAL FACTORS

- Critical Periods such as puberty, Menstruation, Pregnancy, Delivery, Puerperium and climatic.
- Endocrine changes diminish the adaptive capacity

PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS

- Poor interpersonal relations
- Schizoid personality
- Childhood insecurities
- Social Recreational deprivations
- Sexual difficulties such as sexual dysfunctions, masturbation worries about sexual perversions
- Stress, Frustration, Seasonal variations

SOCIAL FACTORS

- Poverty, Unemployment, Injustice, Insecurity, Migration and Urbanization
- Gambling, Alcoholism, Prostitution, broken homes, big family, religion traditions, political upheavals and social crisis

PSYCHOPATHOLOGY OF MENTAL DISORDER

DEVIANCE

DISTRESS

DYSFUNCTION

DANGER